Error Correction over Deletion Channels

Rohit Bhagat

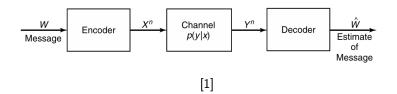
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Channels

Information is sent from a sender to a receiver over a <u>communication channel</u> [1].



Modern technology (the Internet, smartphones) relies on being able to obtain X^n given Y^n .

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<u>Deletion</u>: When a bit is dropped from a binary string. For example:

> X = 1010Y = 110

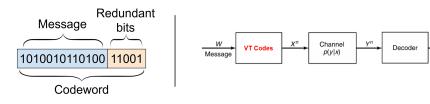
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<u>Deletion channel</u>: Each transmitted bit is dropped in an i.i.d manner; positions of the dropped bits are unknown.

Recovering X from Y is in general an open problem.

Single Deletions Correction via VT codes [2]

Message is encoded into a series of codewords.



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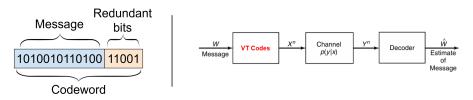
Estimate

of Message

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Single Deletions Correction via VT codes [2]

Message is encoded into a series of codewords.



<u>VT codes</u>: set of codewords where each codeword x satisfies

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} i \cdot x_i \equiv a \mod (n+1)$$

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VT codes can correct deletions of at most 1 bit.

Goal is to create an encoding scheme that can handle up to ϵ deletions.

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What does this say? "DIACS REUis th coolesresearh pogam ver ceatd!" Goal is to create an encoding scheme that can handle up to ϵ deletions.

What does this say? "DIACS REUis th coolesresearh pogam ver ceatd!" <u>Answer</u>: "DIMACS REU is the coolest research program ever created!"

Redundancies in a language can be explored with the aid of LLMs to design an encoding scheme that handles multiple deletions.

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