Charles University in Prague Faculty of Mathematics and Physics

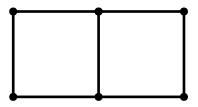
Rainbow cycles

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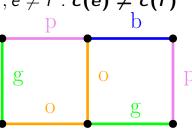
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- Graph G(V, E)
 - *n* vertices, *m* edges
- Colors {1,..., n}
 Rainbow cycle R
 - each e has color c(e) in $\{1, \ldots, n\}$
 - $\forall e, f \in R, e \neq f : c(e) \neq c(f)$

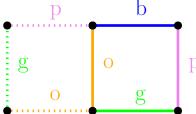


• Graph G(V, E)*n* vertices, *m* edges • Colors $\{1, ..., n\}$ • Rainbow cycle R • each e has color c(e) in $\{1, \ldots, n\}$ $\forall e, f \in R, e \neq f : c(e) \neq c(f)$

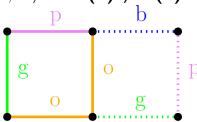


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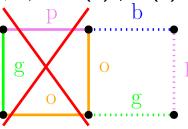
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Graph G(V, E)
n vertices, m edges
Colors {1,...,n}
Rainbow cycle R
each e has color c(e) in {1,...,n}
∀e, f ∈ R, e ≠ f : c(e) ≠ c(f)



- Graph G(V, E)
 n vertices, m edges
 Colors {1,...,n}
 Rainbow cycle R
 - each e has color c(e) in $\{1, \ldots, n\}$
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Main problem

- Graph on *n* vertices
- Sets of colors $\{E_1, E_2, \ldots, E_n\}$
- For each color $i : |E_i| \ge k$

Question

Exists in G a rainbow cycle of length at most $\lceil \frac{n}{k} \rceil$?

Example

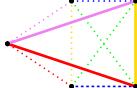
n ... num. of vertices *n* = 5 *k* ... num. of edges assigned to every color *k* = 2

• rainbow cycle of length at most $\left\lceil \frac{n}{k} \right\rceil = \left\lceil \frac{5}{2} \right\rceil = 3$

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